

## CLPP LEADER SURVEY: LIBERIAN ENGLISH

Start time	(24:00)
End time	(24:00)
Interview Date	(dd/mm/yyyy)
1. Enumerator Name	1=TBD 2=TBD 3=TBD 97=Other, specify
1.o Other, specify	(text)
2. County	1-Lofa 2-River Gee 3-Maryland
3. District	(code)
4a. Clan	(code)
4b. Does this clan have any alternative names?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
4c. Please specify.	(text)
5a. Town Name	(text)
5b. Does this clan have any alternative names?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
5c. Please specify.	(text)
6a. Community ID	(integer)
6b. Please Re-Enter Community ID	(integer)

### INFORMED CONSENT—PLEASE READ THE PAPER CONSENT FORM CAREFULLY AND WORD FOR WORD

7. Do you agree to take part in the survey? <b>(consent)</b> <i>If Yes, skip to Section A</i>	0=No 1=Yes	(code)
8. If NO: Please tell me why you have chosen not to take part in the survey? <b>(noconwhy)</b> <i>Skip to Conclusion</i>	(text)	

## SECTION A. RESPONDENT INFORMATION

I'd like to first ask about your leadership role in the community.

A1. Right now, do you have any position in this town, or have you ever been in any of the following positions in this town? <b>(Is_res_position)</b> <i>Select all that apply.</i>	<div style="display: flex; flex-wrap: wrap;"> <div style="width: 33%;">           1=Town Chief            2=Landlord; first settlers            3=Elder            4=Women's leader            5=Youth leader         </div> <div style="width: 33%;">           6=Traditional healer            7=Member of the Land Management Committee / Land Governance Council            8=Imam/reverend/pastor            9=Hunter leader            10=Minority leader         </div> <div style="width: 33%;">           11=Quarter Chief            97=Some other political office            999=Prefer not to respond         </div> </div>	(code)
A1.o If Other, please specify <b>(Is_res_positiono)</b>	(text)	

A2. How long you have been serving in this position for (in years)? ( <b>ls_res_posyrs</b> ) <i>Please enter 0 if less than a year.</i>	(integer)
A3. How did you get this position? ( <b>ls_res_getpos</b> ) 1=Inherited position 2=Appointed to position 3=Elected 97=Other, specify	(Code)
A3.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_res_getposo</b> )	(Text)

Now we want to ask you some simple questions about yourself.

A4. What's your age now? ( <b>ls_res_age</b> ) <i>Respondent's age at last birthday</i> <i>If they don't know, answer A.4a</i>	(Integer)
A4b. Please tell me which age group you think you might be in, okay? ( <b>ls_res_agerange</b> ) 1=18-30 2=31-40 3=41-50 4=51-60 5=61+	888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond (Code)
A5. Are you married? If so, what kind of marriage? ( <b>ls_res_maritstatus</b> ) 1=Never married 2=Engaged 3=Married Monogamous 4=Married Polygamous	5=Separated 6=Divorced 7=Widowed 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond (Code)
A5.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_res_maritstatuso</b> )	(Text)
A6. What is your tribe? ( <b>ls_res_ethgrp</b> ) 1=Bassa 2=Gbandi 3=Gio 4=Kpelle 5=Krahn	6=Lorma 7=Belle 8=Gola 9=Grebo 10=Mandingo 11=Mende 12=Sapo 13=Vai 14=Kru 15=Mano 16=Kissi 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond (Code)
A6.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_res_ethgrpo</b> )	(Text)
A7. What is your religion, if any? ( <b>ls_res_rel</b> ) 1=None 2=Christianity 3=Islam	4=Traditional/ethnic religion 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond (Code)
A7.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_res_relo</b> )	(Text)
A8. Is this your born town? ( <b>ls_res_brntwn</b> ) <i>If yes, skip to A10</i> 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
A9. If 'No', how many years have you lived in this town? ( <b>ls_res_yrstwn</b> )	(Integer)
A10. Have you gone to school before? IF YES: What grade or class did you stop in? ( <b>ls_res_educ</b> ) 0=None 1=ABC 2=Kindergarten 3=P1 4=P2	5=P3 6=P4 7=P5 8=P6 9=JH-7 10=JH-8 11=JH-9 12=HS-10 13=HS-11 14=HS-12 15=University 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond (Code)
A11. You able to write few sentences in English? ( <b>ls_res_write</b> ) 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
A12. You able to read newspaper? ( <b>ls_res_read</b> ) 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

A13. What is the main thing that you do to get money? (ls_res_income)	1=Farming cash crops 2=Farming field crops 3=Hunting 4=Petty trading 5=Salary job (teacher, gov't administrator) 6=Diamond/gold mining 7=Transportation job 8=Selling in the market 9=Pitsawing 10=Rubber tapping 11=Day labor 12=Money sent from relatives in another part of Liberia and the US/abroad 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
A13.o Please specify other. (ls_res_incomeo)	(Text)	

## SECTION B. COMMUNITY INFORMATION

I'd like to ask you about some information about your community.

B1. Which clan this community is in? (ls_cr_clan)	(Text)	
B2. Which chiefdom this community is in? (ls_cr_chiefdom)	(Text)	
B3. Do you know the names of all the clans that have common boundaries with your town here? If NO, do you know half, some or none? (ls_cr_othclans)  <i>If not 1,2, or 3, skip to B.5</i>	1=All 2=Half 3=Some 4=None 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B4. Please call all the names of the clans that have common boundaries with your town that you know. (ls_cr_clanborder)	(Text)	
B5. How many other towns and villages that your community has common boundaries with? (ls_cr_commborder)  <i>If 0, skip to B.7</i>	(Integer)	
B6. What are the names of the other towns and villages that your community has common boundaries with? (ls_cr_bordername)	(Text)	
B7. Are each of these towns and villages (call each town name) in the same clan that your community is in? (ls_cr_sameclan#)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B8. Can you please tell me how many family heads you think are in this community? (ls_cr_numhh)	(Integer)	
B9. Can you please tell me how many people you think are living in this community? (ls_cr_totalpop)	(Integer)	
B10. Is this community part of another big Town/ General Town, or City? (ls_cr_comunit)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## SECTION C. COMMUNAL TOWNLAND

Next, please tell me if the following types of land and natural resources exist in this community. We will start with TOWN LAND.

<p>C1. In this community, do you people have COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND that is owned and used by the whole community? For example, land that you people want to use for football field, guess house, school building, Zoe bushes, and community clinics, etc. (ls_cr_yncommmland)</p> <p><i>If No, skip to next section.</i></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>C2. IF YES: Who owns this COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND? (ls_cr_townown)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>C2.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_townowno)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>C3. Does the community have a written document for this COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND? (ls_cr_towndoc)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>C4. IF YES: What kind of document is it? (ls_cr_towndoctype)</p>	<p>1=Tribal certificate 2=Mother deed 3=Note of sale 4=Land deed 5=Aborigines land deed</p> <p>6=Public land sale 7=Leasehold 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>C5. Who are the very important people or group in this community, who can make decisions about controlling the land and using the COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND? This means that this is the person or group responsible for making rules and decisions about what community members can and cannot do on community's town land. (ls_cr_townprimdec)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>C5.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_townprimdeco)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>C6. Let's say, if someone or a citizen from this community wanted to use the COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND here, what would they do? (ls_cr_townallocit)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (this is not allowed or does not happen) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)

<p>C7. Who would they go to for this COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND? (<b>ls_cr_townauthcit</b>)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C7.o Other, please specify (<b>ls_cr_townauthcito</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>C8. Let's say, if an outsider or someone who is not from this town, wanted to use this Communal Town land here, what would they do? (<b>ls_cr_townallocout</b>)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (outsiders are not allowed to have communal townland) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C9. Who would they go to for this communal town land? (<b>ls_cr_townauthout</b>)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C9.o Other, please specify (<b>ls_cr_townauthouto</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>C10. In the past 12 months, your community ever spent money to build new pumps or to fix the hand pumps in order to make your water supply better on your Communal Town land? (<b>ls_cr_waterinvst</b>)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C11. IF YES: How many places of the water supply systems that your community spent money on to build or fix to make it better? (<b>ls_cr_waterinvstno</b>)</p>	<p>(Integer)</p>	
<p>C12. In the past 12 months, your community ever spent money to build new buildings or fix some of the buildings in the town for example the town hall, market building, and community clinic? (<b>ls_cr_bldginvst</b>)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C13. If YES: How many buildings did you improve or build? (<b>ls_cr_bldginvstno</b>)</p>	<p>(Integer)</p>	
<p>C14. In the last 3 years, have there been any changes in the size of your community's COMMUNAL/GENERAL TOWNLAND? IF YES: Do you think the size of your community's town land has really increased, increased, no change, decreased, really decreased? (<b>ls_cr_townchnng</b>)</p>	<p>1=Really Decrease 2=Decrease 3=No change 4=Increase</p> <p>5=Really Increase 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>C15.-C16. IF YES: You think how much Hectares, Acres, or lots that your community's communal town land has grown big or small? (<b>ls_cr_townchnngamt</b>)</p>	<p>(Integer)</p>	
<p>C15b-C16b. Units (<b>ls_cr_townchnngamtu</b>)</p>	<p>1=Hectares 2=Acres 3=Lots 97=Other, specify</p>	<p>(Code)</p>

C15.o-C16.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_townchngamtuo</b> )	(Text)		
C17. Over the past 3 years, are there any areas of the communal/general town land that your community was using and owning before, but is no longer allowed to use and own now? ( <b>ls_cr_townlost</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
C18. If YES: How many years ago did your community lose access to this area? ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhen</b> )	(Integer)		
C18. Who lost the right to use or own some areas of the communal/general town land? ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwho</b> )	1=Everyone in the community 2=Everyone except clan leaders 3=Everyone except community leaders 4=Everyone except elders 5=Everyone except a single individual/family 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
C19.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhoo</b> )	(Text)		
C20. Who put stop to the people from using or benefitting from the communal town land? ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhorest</b> )  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
C20.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhorest</b> )	(Text)		
C21. Why your community loses the right to use or benefit from the communal/general town land? ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhy</b> )  <i>Probe and code.</i>	1=Infrastructure 2=Investor activity on the land 3=Conflict with neighboring clan 4=Ebola concerns 5=Government restrictions 6=Conflict with animals/dangerous animals 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
C21.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_townlostwhy</b> )	(Text)		
C22. What was the result of most or all of the households in your community losing the right to the areas? ( <b>ls_cr_townlostimpact</b> )  <i>Probe and code.</i>	1=No impact 2=Started using other area 3=Increased poverty or lost income 4=Lost farmland 5=Lost religious/ceremonial land 6=Lost access to game animals 7=Lost access to forest products 8=Continue to access the area illegally 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
C22.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_townlostimpact</b> )	(Text)		

Please tell me how possible you think the following things are to happen on your COMMUNAL TOWNLAND.

C23. Do you think it is easy and possible that the nearby towns or people living close to you may try to cross your common boundaries and take or use some of your communal/general town land in the next 5 years? ( <b>ls_ts_townnebcroach</b> )	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know 4=Likely 5=Very Likely 6=Happening right now 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
C24. Do you think it is easy and possible that the big, big people who got power and money from Monrovia may try to take some or all your community's communal/general town land without your permission in the next 5 years? ( <b>ls_ts_townelitecroach</b> )		(Code)
C25. Do you think it is easy and possible that a nearby clan will violate and jump over your common boundary to use your communal/general town land in the next 5 years? ( <b>ls_ts_townclanencroach</b> )		(Code)

C25. Do you think it is easy and possible that investors or company will come to rent or take away your communal/general town land in <b>the next 5 years</b> without permission from the community? (Is_ts_towninvestencroach)	(Code)
C26. Do you think it is easy and possible that a big government house or working place will come to rent or take away the communal/general town land that is used by the community <b>in the next 5 years?</b> (Is_ts_towngovencroach)	(Code)

## SECTION D. FORESTLAND

I'd like to ask about FORESTLAND now.

D1. In this community, your got FORESTLANDS that belong to this community even if it is far away from this town? (Is_cr_forests)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D2. Who owns this FORESTLAND? (Is_cr_forestown)  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D2.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_forestowno)	(Text)	
D3. Does this community have paper or deed for this FORESTLAND? (Is_cr_forestdoc)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D4. IF YES: What kind of paper/document is it? (Is_cr_forestdoctype)	1=Tribal certificate 2=Mother deed 3=Note of sale 4=Land deed 5=Aborigines land deed 6=Public land sale 7=Leasehold 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D5. Please tell me what kind of works or things your households did on this community FORESTLAND in the past 12 months. (Is_cr_forestact) )  Select all that apply	1=Collect building materials 2=Collect firewood 3=Fishing 4=Collecting materials for handicrafts 5=Collecting plants for medicines 6=Collecting honey 7=Mining stones, sand or clay 8=Conducting sacred, spiritual or other rituals/ceremonies 9=Hunting 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D5.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_forestacto)	(Text)	

<p>D6. Who are the very important people or group in this community, who can make decisions about controlling the FORESTLAND and using the FORESTLAND? This means that this is the person or group responsible for making rules and decisions about what community members can and cannot do on community's forestland. (Is_cr_forestprimdec)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
D6.o Other, Please specify (Is_cr_forestprimdeco)	(Text)	
<p>D7. Let say, if citizens from this community want to use the community's FORESTLAND, what would they do? (Is_cr_forestalloccit)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (this is not allowed or does not happen) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>D8. Who will they ask in the town to allow them to use the FORESTLAND? (Is_cr_forestauthcit)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
D8.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_forestauthcito)	(Text)	
<p>D9. Let say, if an outsider or someone who is not from this community, wanted to use the FORESTLAND, what will they do? (Is_cr_forestallocout)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (outsiders are not allowed to have communal forest land) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>D10. Who will they ask in the town to allow them to use the FORESTLAND? (Is_cr_forestauthout)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
D10.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_forestauthouto)	(Text)	



D11. In the last 3 years, have there been any changes in the size of your community's FORESTLAND? IF YES: Do you think the size of your community's forestland has grown very small or just small, Very big or just big, or No change at all? ( <b>ls_cr_forestchng</b> )	1=Really Decrease 2=Decrease 3=No change 4=Increase	5=Really Increase 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D12.-D13. IF YES: You think how much Hectares, Acres, or lots that your community's forestland has grown big or small? ( <b>ls_cr_forestchngamt</b> )	(Integer)		
D12b.-D13b. Units ( <b>ls_cr_forestchngamtu</b> )	1=Hectares 2=Acres 97=Other, specify		(Code)
D12.o-D13.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_forestchngamtuo</b> )	(Text)		
D14. Over the past 3 years, are there any areas of community's Forestland that your community was using before, but is no longer allow to use now? ( <b>ls_cr_forestlost</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
D15. Who lost the right to use or benefit from the community's Forestland? ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwho</b> )	1=Everyone in the community 2=Everyone except clan leaders 3=Everyone except community leaders 4=Everyone except elders	5=Everyone except a single individual/family 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D15.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwho</b> )	(Text)		
D16. Who put stop to the people from using or benefiting from the community's Forestland? ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwhorest</b> )  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council	8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner	16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
D16.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwhorest</b> )	(Text)		
D16. Why your community loses the right to use or benefit from the community Forestland? ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwhy</b> )  <i>Probe and code.</i>	1=Infrastructure 2=Investor activity on the land 3=Conflict with neighboring clan 4=Ebola concerns 5=Government restrictions	6=Conflict with animals/dangerous animals 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D16.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostwhy</b> )	(Text)		
D17. What was the result of most or all of the households in your community losing the right to the areas? ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostimpact</b> )  <i>Probe and code.</i>	1=No impact 2=Started using other area 3=Increased poverty or lost income 4=Lost farmland 5=Lost religious/ceremonial land 6=Lost access to game animals	7=Lost access to forest products 8=Continue to access the area illegally 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D17.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_forestlostimpact</b> )	(Text)		

Please tell me how possible you think the following things are to happen on your Community's FORESTLAND.

D18. Do you think it is easy and possible that the nearby towns or people living next to you may try to cross your common boundaries and take or use some of your community's Forestland <b>in the next 5 years?</b> (Is_ts_forestnebencroach)		(Code)
D19. Do you think it is easy and possible that the big, big people who got power and money from Monrovia may try to take some or all of your community's Forestland <b>in next 5 years?</b> (Is_ts_foresteliteencroach)	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know	(Code)
D20. Do you think it is easy and possible that a nearby clan will violate and jump over your common boundary to use your community's Forestland <b>in the next 5 years?</b> (Is_ts_forestclanencroach)	4=Likely 5=Very Likely	(Code)
D21. Do you think it is easy and possible that investors or company will come to rent or take away your community's Forestland used by this town <b>in the next 5 years</b> without permission from the community? (Is_ts_forestinvestencroach)	6=Happening right now 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D22. Do you think it is easy and possible that a big government house or working place will come to rent or give away the community's Forestland that is used by the community <b>in the next 5 years?</b> (Is_ts_forestgovencroach)		(Code)

## SECTION E. HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND

I'd like to ask about HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND now.

E1. In this community, do individuals/households have FARMLANDs that they make decisions about themselves and this land is for them and NOT the community? (Is_cr_ynfarmland)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
E2. IF YES: Who owns this HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND? (Is_cr_hfarmown)  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
E2.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_hfarmowno)	(Text)	

	<p>E3. Who are the very important people or group in this community, who can make decisions about controlling the land and using the HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND? These are people who are responsible for passing laws and making decisions about what community members can do and cannot do on the household farmland. (Is_cr_hfarmprimdec)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	E3.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_hfarmprimdec)	(Text)	
	<p>E4. Let's say, if someone or a citizen from this community wanted to use FARMLAND for their own family here, what would they do? (Is_cr_hfarmaccesscit)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (this is not allowed or does not happen) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	<p>E5. Who would they go to for this HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND? (Is_cr_hfarmauthcit)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	E5.o Other, please specify (Is_cr_hfarmauthcito)	(Text)	
	<p>E6. Let's say, if an outsider or someone who is not from this town, wanted to use FARMLAND for their own family here, what would they do? (Is_cr_hfarmaccessout)</p>	<p>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own) 2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period) 3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind) 4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone 5=Not applicable (outsiders are not allowed to have individual farmland) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)

	<p>E7. Who would they go to for this HOUSEHOLD FARMLAND? (<b>ls_cr_hfarmauthout</b>)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	E7.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_hfarmauthouto</b> )	(Text)	

## SECTION F. COMMUNAL FARMLAND

I'd like to ask about COMMUNAL FARMLAND now.

	<p>F1. In this community, is there COMMUNAL FARMLAND that is owned and used by the whole community? That is, the land is for the whole community. (<b>ls_cr_commfarm</b>)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	<p>F2. IF YES: Who owns this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (<b>ls_cr_cfarmown</b>)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	<p>F3 Does your community have paper or deed for this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (<b>ls_cr_cfarmdoc</b>)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	<p>F4. IF YES: What kind of paper/document is it? (<b>ls_cr_cfarmdoctype</b>)</p>	<p>1=Tribal certificate 2=Mother deed 3=Note of sale 4=Land deed 5=Aborigines land deed 6=Public land sale</p> <p>7=Leasehold 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
	F4.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_cfarmowno</b> )	(Text)	
	F5. The land is about how many Hectares, Acres, or Lots? ( <b>ls_cr_cfarmsize</b> )	(Integer)	
	<p>F5b. Unit (<b>ls_cr_cfarmsizeu</b>)</p>	<p>1=Hectares 2=Acres 3=Lots 97=Other, specify</p>	(Code)
	F5.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_cr_cfarmsizeua</b> )	(Text)	

<p>F6. Who are the most important (primary) decision makers about land management and land use on this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? This means that this is the person or group responsible for making rules and decisions about what community members can and cannot do on communal farmland. (ls_cr_cfarmprimdec)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<div> <div>1=Town Chief</div> <div>2=Landlord; first settlers</div> <div>3=Elder</div> <div>4=Women's leader</div> <div>5=Youth leader</div> <div>6=Traditional healer</div> <div>7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</div> <div>8=Imam/reverend/pastor</div> <div>9=Hunter leader</div> <div>10=Minority leader</div> <div>11=Paramount Chief</div> <div>12=Investor/Company</div> <div>13=NGO</div> <div>14=Government in Monrovia</div> <div>15=Private landowner</div> <div>16=Community as a whole</div> <div>17=No one</div> <div>18=Quarter Chief</div> <div>19=Traditional Leader</div> <div>97=Other, specify</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)
<p>F6.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmprimdeco)</p>	(Text)	
<p>F7. What types of non-tree crops do you plant on this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmcrop)</p>	<div> <div>1=Rice</div> <div>2=Cassava</div> <div>3=Corn</div> <div>4=Vegetables</div> <div>5=Beans</div> <div>6= Ground nuts</div> <div>7=Millet/fofio</div> <div>8=None</div> <div>97=Other, specify</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)
<p>F7.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmcropro)</p>	(Text)	
<p>F8. What types of tree crops do you plant on this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmtree)</p>	<div> <div>1=Bananas</div> <div>2=Pineapples</div> <div>3=Coffee</div> <div>4=Palm for oil</div> <div>5=Cacao</div> <div>6=Rubber</div> <div>7=None</div> <div>97=Other, specify</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)
<p>F8.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmtreeo)</p>	(Text)	
<p>F9. If someone or a citizen from this community wanted to use the COMMUNAL FARMLAND here, what would they do? (ls_cr_cfarmaccesscit)</p>	<div> <div>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own)</div> <div>2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period)</div> <div>3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind)</div> <div>4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone</div> <div>5=Not applicable (this is not allowed or does not happen)</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)
<p>F10. Who will they go to for this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmauthcit)</p> <p><i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i></p>	<div> <div>1=Town Chief</div> <div>2=Landlord; first settlers</div> <div>3=Elder</div> <div>4=Women's leader</div> <div>5=Youth leader</div> <div>6=Traditional healer</div> <div>7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</div> <div>8=Imam/reverend/pastor</div> <div>9=Hunter leader</div> <div>10=Minority leader</div> <div>11=Paramount Chief</div> <div>12=Investor/Company</div> <div>13=NGO</div> <div>14=Government in Monrovia</div> <div>15=Private landowner</div> <div>16=Community as a whole</div> <div>17=No one</div> <div>18=Quarter Chief</div> <div>19=Traditional Leader</div> <div>97=Other, specify</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)
<p>F10.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmauthcito)</p>	(Text)	
<p>F11. Let's say, if an outsider or someone who is not from this town, wanted to use this COMMUNAL FARMLAND here, what would they do? (ls_cr_cfarmaccessout)</p>	<div> <div>1=Buy it from the town (pay money or in-kind so the land would become their own)</div> <div>2=Rent it from the town (pay money or in-kind to use the land for a specific time period)</div> <div>3=Ask for it (not paying any money or gifts in-kind)</div> <div>4=Just take the land without asking permission of anyone</div> <div>5=Not applicable (outsiders are not allowed to have communal farmland)</div> <div>888=Don't know</div> <div>999=Prefer not to respond</div> </div>	(Code)

<p>F12. Who would they go to for this COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmauthout)</p> <p>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council</p> <p>8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner</p> <p>16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F12.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmauthouto)	(Text)	
<p>F13. In the past 12 months, did your community plant any OIL PALM trees on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarpalmyn)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F13b. If yes, how many OIL PALM trees were planted? (ls_cr_cfarpalmno)	(Integer)	
<p>F14. In the past 12 months, did your community plant any COCOA trees on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmcocoayn)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F14b. If yes, how many COCOA trees were planted? (ls_cr_cfarmcocoano)	(Integer)	
<p>F15. In the past 12 months, did your community plant any COFFEE trees on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmcoffeeyn)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F15b. If yes, how many COFFEE trees were planted? (ls_cr_cfarmcoffeeno)	(Integer)	
<p>F16. In the past 12 months, did your community plant any RUBBER trees on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmrubberyyn)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F16b. If yes, how many RUBBER trees were planted? (ls_cr_cfarmrubberno)	(Integer)	
<p>F17. In the past 12 months, did your community plant any RICE on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmriceyn)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
F17b. If YES: How many bags, containers or buckets of seed rice were planted on the land? (ls_cr_cfarmriceno)	(Integer)	
F18. Over the past 12 months, about how many days did your community work on planting tree crops or other fruit trees on the communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmworkdys)	(Integer)	
<p>F19. About how much Acres, Hectares, or Lots the communal farmland did you plant? (ls_cr_cfarmworkamt)</p> <p>Please write an approximate amount.</p>	(Integer)	
F19b. Units (ls_cr_cfarmworkamtu)	<p>1=Hectares 2=Acres 3=Lots 97=Other, specify</p>	(Code)
F19.o If Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmworkamtuo)	(Text)	
<p>F20. How many people in your community you think will benefit from the crops or get money from the crops that they sold from this community work? (ls_cr_cfarmcropavail)</p>	<p>1=All 2=Half 3=Some 4=Only a few people</p> <p>5=Only one person 6=None 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)

F21. In the past 12 months, did your community ever spent money to build fences or put boundary markers such as sticks, trees or cornerstones on your communal farmland? (ls_cr_cfarmfenceyn)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F22. IF YES: about how much Acres, Hectares, or Lots of land did you people fence or put boundary markers on? (ls_cr_cfarmfenceamt) <i>Please write an approximate amount.</i>	(Integer)	
F22b. Unit (ls_cr_cfarmfenceamtu)	1=Hectares 2=Acres 3=Lots 97=Other, specify	(Code)
F22.o If Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmfenceamtuo)	(Text)	
F23. IF YES: About how much money did your community spend on fencing or planting boundary markers on the land? (ls_cr_cfarmfencecost) <i>Please write an approximate amount.</i>	(Integer)	
F23b. Money Unit (ls_cr_cfarmfencecrnc)	1=American dollars (USD) 2=Liberian dollars (LRD)	(Code)
F24. In the past 3 years, do you think the size of your COMMUNAL FARMLAND has grown very big or big, very small or small, or there is no change at all? (ls_cr_cfarmchng)	1=Really Decrease 2=Decrease 3=No change 4=Increase 5=Really Increase 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F25.-F26. IF YES: You think how much Hectares, Acres, or lots that your community's communal farmland has grown big or small? (ls_cr_cfarmchngamt)	(Integer)	
F25b.-F26b. Units (ls_cr_cfarmchngamtu)	1=Hectares 2=Acres 3=Lots 97=Other, specify	(Code)
F25.o-F26.o If Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmchngamtuo)	(Text)	
F27. Over the past 3 years, are there any areas of the COMMUNAL FARMLAND that your community was using and owning before, but is no longer allow to use and own now? (ls_cr_cfarmlost)	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F28. Who all in this town were stopped from using or benefiting from some areas of the COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmlostwho)	1=Everyone in the community 2=Everyone except clan leaders 3=Everyone except community leaders 4=Everyone except elders 5=Everyone except a single individual/family 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F28.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmlostwhoo)	(Text)	
F29. Who put stop to the people from using or benefitting from the COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmlostwhorest)  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body listed here as LMC/LGC.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F29.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmlostwhorestto)	(Text)	

F30. Why your community loses the right to use or benefit from the COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmlostwhy)  Probe and code.	1=Infrastructure 2=Investor activity on the land 3=Conflict with neighboring clan 4=Ebola concerns 5=Government restrictions	6=Conflict with animals/dangerous animals 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F30.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmlostwhy)	(Text)		
F31. How most or all of the people in your community were affected or disturbed by losing the right to use or own areas of the COMMUNAL FARMLAND? (ls_cr_cfarmlostimpact)  Probe and code.	1=No impact 2=Started using other area 3=Increased poverty or lost income 4=Lost farmland 5=Lost religious/ceremonial land 6=Lost access to game animals	7=Lost access to forest products 8=Continue to access the area illegally 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F31.o Other, please specify (ls_cr_cfarmlostimpacto)	(Text)		

Please tell me how possible you think the following things are to happen on your community's COMMUNAL FARMLAND.

F32. Do you think it is easy and possible that the nearby towns or people living next to you may try to cross your common boundaries and take or use some of your COMMUNAL FARMLAND in the next 5 years? (ls_ts_nebencroach)		(Code)
F33. Do you think it is easy and possible that the big, big people who got power and money from Monrovia may try to take some or all of your communal Farmland without your permission in next 5 years? (ls_ts_eliteencroach)		(Code)
F34. Do you think it is easy and possible that a nearby clan will violate and jump over your common boundary to use your communal Farmland in the next 5 years? (ls_ts_clanencroach)	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Highly unlikely 3=Unsure/don't know 4=Likely 5=Very Likely	(Code)
F35. Do you think it is easy and possible that big business people called investors or company will come to rent or take away your COMMUNAL FARMLAND in the next 5 years without permission or go-ahead from the community? (ls_ts_investencroach)	6=Happening right now 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F36. Do you think it is easy and possible that a big government house or working place will come to rent or take away the COMMUNAL FARMLAND that is used by this community in the next 5 years? (ls_ts_govencroach)		(Code)

## SECTION G. COMMUNITY RESOURCES

G1. Now now, thinking about ALL of your community customary/communal land, including farmland and forestlands, can you explain or show me all, half, some or none of your community's boundary? (ls_cl_bound)	1=All 2=Half 3=Some 4=None 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
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I am going to read out few statements to you, I want you to please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about your COMMUNITY COMMUNAL LAND, COMMUNITY FARMLANDS, TOWNLANDS, FORESTLAND and SWAMPLAND. You got that clear?

G2. The boundaries of the communal land that is used by this community are clear and respected by LOCAL government authorities, such as the county or district authorities. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly disagree, or Disagree? (ls_ts_locgovbound)	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neutral 4=Disagree 5=Strongly Disagree 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
G3. The boundaries of the communal land that is used by this community are clear and respected by NATIONAL government authorities. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly disagree, or Disagree? (ls_ts_natgovbound)		(Code)
G4. You are very sure that a company or investors cannot take any of the communal land that is used by this community without discussion and fair payment or benefits. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly disagree, or Disagree? (ls_ts_invconf)		(Code)

Now I would like to ask you about the importance of the different types of community land, including: COMMUNAL TOWN LAND, HOUSESPOTS/TOWNLAND, COMMUNITY FARMLAND, COMMUNITY FORESTLAND, and OTHER COMMUNITY RESOURCES such as SWAMPLAND, CREEKS, RIVERS etc.

NOTE: Different versions of this section will be asked to different groups.

G5. Which of these lands your ancestors or parents were buried on in your community; Individual land, community land, or they were not buried here in this community? (ls_ancestbury)	1=Individual land 2=Community land 3=Not buried here 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
G6. Which of these lands your navel string was buried on in this community: Individual land, community land, or it was not buried here in this community? (ls_navelbury)		(Code)
G7. Which of these land or natural resource is very important for making <b>YOUR life better or that will profit YOU</b> in the future? (ls_imp_future)		(Code)
G8. Which of these land or natural resource is very important that will <b>benefit or profit the COMMUNITY</b> in the future? (ls_imp_cfutur)	1=Communal town land 2=Housespots 3=Community farmland 4=Community forest 5=Other community resources (wetlands, streams, rivers)	(Code)
G9. Which of these land or natural resource is very important to <b>make YOUR life happy</b> such as sports, entertainment etc.? (ls_imp_social)		(Code)
G10. Which of these land or natural resource is very important to <b>make YOUR COMMUNITY happy or lively?</b> (ls_imp_csocial)		(Code)
G11. Which of these land or natural resource is very important for <b>YOUR spiritual or religious life?</b> (ls_imp_spirit)		(Code)
G12. Which of these land or natural resource is very important for <b>YOUR COMMUNITY'S spiritual or religious life?</b> (ls_imp_cspirit)		(Code)

Now, I'm going to read out some things to you. I want you to please put these things in order, based on the ones you think are **very important** or **not too important** for the future development of your community: That is; which ones you would put first and the other last? Is that clear?

G13. Health clinic (ls_crv_hc)	(Integer)
G14. Enough land to farm on (ls_crv_ind)	(Integer)
G15. New school (ls_crv_nschl)	(Integer)
G16. Paved roads (ls_crv_pvdrds)	(Integer)r

G17. Forest resources ( <b>ls_crv_frst</b> )	(Integer)r
G18. Electricity ( <b>ls_crv_elec</b> )	(Integer)r
G19. Clean water ( <b>ls_crv_cwtr</b> )	(Integer)
G20. Salary jobs ( <b>ls_crv_jbs</b> )	(Integer)

G21. Now, I am going to read out few options to you and I want you to tell me which options you will take: The first option is Getting a paying job on an oil palm plantation this year, and the second option is making sure that your children's children will have enough land to farm on to feed their family well in the future. So, which one you will take? ( <b>ls_crv_pckone</b> )	1=Getting a paying job on a palm oil plantation this year 2=Ensuring that your children's children have enough land to farm on to feed their family well 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
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## SECTION H. GOVERNANCE

Now I am going to ask you some questions about rules for using/accessing the COMMUNITY FARMLANDS, TOWNLANDS, FORESTS and WETLANDS.

H1. Does your community have a written paper or document that has laws made by the community about your COMMUNITY FARMLAND, TOWN LANDS, COMMUNITY FOREST, and OTHER COMMUNITY RESOURCES, such as wetlands, streams, and rivers? ( <b>ls_rl_bylaw</b> )  <i>If not , skip to C.2</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H2. IF YES: ENUMERATOR SHOULD ASK TO SEE THE DOCUMENT AND TAKE A PICTURE OF IT IF AVAILABLE ( <b>ls_rl_bylawpic</b> )		
H3. ENUMERATOR, were you able to take a picture? ( <b>ls_picyn</b> )	0=No 1=Yes	(Code)
H3b. IF NOT: why were you not able to take a picture of the document? ( <b>ls_picnowhy</b> )	(Text)	

Please tell us your views about customary land rules and penalties for breaking those rules.

H4. Do people in this community normally follow or respects rules/laws to control or take good care of the community's resources? ( <b>ls_rl_flwrls</b> )		(Code)
H5. How many times do you see people from this community going into your community forest to cut plenty timber, planks, logs, or woods more than they want from your community forest and letting them to spoil or get rotten? ( <b>ls_rl_cut</b> )	1=Never 2=Rarely 3=Sometimes 4=Most of the time 5=Always	(Code)
H6. Are people punished for breaking the laws/rules that are controlling your community land and natural resources? ( <b>ls_rl_pun</b> )		(Code)
H7. Does this community have a Land Management Committee also called Land Committee, or Land Governance Council? It is group of people put together to look after your land business in this community. ( <b>ga_lgc</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

H8. How were the members of the Land Management Committee also called Land Committee, or Land Governance Council chosen? ( <b>ga_lgcchn</b> )  <i>If H.5 is YES (has LGC)</i>	1=Traditional authorities or elders selected/appointed the members 2=There was a community-wide vote 3=There was community-wide consensus 4=Outside government officials selected/appointed the members 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H9. Who is on the Land Management Committee (Land Committee) or Land Governance Council? ( <b>ga_lgcwho</b> )  <i>Select all that apply.</i>	1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elders 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Imam/reverend 8=Hunter leader 9=Minority leader 10=Other community members 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H9.o Other, please specify. ( <b>ga_lgcwhoo</b> )	(Text)	
H10. Are there women who have served as leaders in this community? IF YES: How many women have served either as town chief, clan chief, women leader, or as a member of the Land Management Committee or Land Governance Council in the past 12 Months? ( <b>ls_ga_wmnldr</b> )  <i>If None, skip to Ladder of Power.</i>	(Integer)	
H11. If you can remember, please name all the women who have served either as town chief, clan chief, women leader, or as a member of the Land Management Committee or Land Governance Council in the past 12 months. ( <b>ls_rl_wmnldrname</b> )	(Text)	

This is a ladder of power from 1–10. The people standing on step 10 at the top of this ladder **make lots of important decisions**. And the people standing on step 1 at the bottom of this ladder **do not have voice**. Some people can also be at the middle, meaning, for some reasons they are high up on the ladder, and for some reasons they are low down on the ladder.

Please tell me on which step the following people in this community are standing on this ladder from 1–10, when it comes to making decisions about using and taking good care of Farmlands, Town lands, Forests and Wetlands in this community. Is that clear?

H12. Where are the community members on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_laddercom</b> )	(Integer)
H12b. Where is the town chief on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrchf</b> )	(Integer)
H12c. Where is the Land Management Committee also called Land Committee, or Land Governance Council on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrlgc</b> )	(Integer)
H12d. Where are the women on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrwmn</b> )	(Integer)
H12e. Where is the paramount chief on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrpchf</b> )	(Integer)
H12f. Where are the youths on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddryth</b> )	(Integer)
H12g. Where are the elders on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddreldr</b> )	(Integer)
H12h. Where are the strangers on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrstrngr</b> )	(Integer)
H12i. Where are members of the minority groups or smaller groups on this ladder? ( <b>ls_rl_lddrmin</b> )	(Integer)

Please tell us about your participation over the past year in the decision-making about the use and management of community lands and resources.

<p>H13. In the past year, <b>how many meetings</b> about land use or controlling your land do you remember that happened in your community here? For example, having community meetings to talk about works that investors or company came to do, about forest resources, community development such as fixing roads, building town hall, palavers, and other matters affecting or disturbing the community lands. <b>(ls_rl_indmtgno)</b></p> <p><i>Enumerator – please prompt for more events beyond everyday discussions – we are interested in more formally organized group meetings. Enter 888 if unsure.</i></p>	(Integer)	
<p>H14. In the last year, about how many meetings or workshops SDI held in your community. It could be meetings or workshops that you heard about or that you yourself go to. <b>(ls_lp_sdimtg)</b></p> <p><i>If Don't Know, enter 888</i> <i>Ask if H.11.&gt;0.</i></p>	(Integer)	
<p>H15. How many of these LAND MEETINGS did you yourself go to? <b>(ls_lp_sdimtgatnd)</b></p> <p><i>Ask if H.12.&gt;0.</i></p>	<p>0=None 1=1-2 2=3-4 3=5-6 4= 7-8 5= More than 8 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>H16. In the meetings that SDI held, were there any decisions made about land and natural resources such as gold, diamond, rubber, iron ore and so on in your community? <b>(ls_lp_sdimtgdec)</b></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>H17. If YES: How the decisions were made in the meetings? <b>(ls_lp_sdimtgdechow)</b></p> <p><i>Select all that apply.</i></p>	<p>1=Community decided as a group – everyone agreed (women, youth, men, elders) 2=Community decided as a group – most agreed (women, youth, men, elders) 3=Leaders decided 4=SDI decided 5=Elders decided (male elders only) 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>H17.o Please specify if other <b>(ls_lp_sdimtgdechow)</b></p>	(Text)	
<p>H18. Do you think there are rules or laws in this community talking about lands that are different for town citizens against outsiders or people who are not citizens of this town? <b>(ls_ga_ruleout)</b></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)

## SECTION I. INVESTOR RELATIONS

Now I am going to ask you about investors operating in your community. Investors are companies that are not from this community who have come into this community for business reasons operating here.

<p>11. Who has a right to tell a company or investor what they can do and cannot do on your community land? (<b>ls_it_right</b>) <i>Probe and code. Note there may be different local names for the governing body in answer choice #7.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>11.o Other, please specify (<b>ls_it_righto</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>12. Are any members of the community involved in the round table discussion process with outsiders who really want to get the right to use or benefit from the communal land used by this community? (<b>ls_ga_negbin</b>)</p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 2=Not applicable, because this does not happen 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>13. Who is normally involved in the round table discussion process? (<b>ls_ga_negact</b>) <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply. Note there may be different local names for the governing body in answer choice #7.</i></p>	<p>1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader 6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor 9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO 14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one 18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>13.o Other, please specify (<b>ls_cr_negacto</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>14. Are there any investors or company working in your community now, now? (<b>ls_it_inv</b>) <i>If not 1, skip to next section.</i></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>14b. If YES, how many investors? (<b>ls_it_invno</b>)</p>	<p>(Integer)r</p>	

## CONTINUED—SECTION I: INVESTOR RELATIONS

I want to ask some questions about each investor currently working in your community. If there are more than 5, we'll talk about the biggest 5.

	15. What activities or works the investors or company are doing here? ( <b>ls_it_invact</b> )  1=Mining 2=Logging 3=Plantation 4=Pit sawing 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	15.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_it_invacto</b> )	16. If mine(s) (1.3=1), what type of mine? ( <b>ls_it_minetype</b> )  1=Gold 2=Diamond 3=Iron 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	17. If logging or mine(s) (1.3=1 or 2), please specify the scale of the operation. ( <b>ls_it_scale</b> )  1=Industrial 2=Semi-industrial 3=Artisanal / individual 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	18. If logging (1.3=2), what type of trees are harvested? Select all that apply. ( <b>ls_it_invtree</b> )  1=African mahogany (timber) 2=Tigerwood 97=Other, please specify	18.o Other, please specify ( <b>ls_it_invtreeo</b> )	19. If plantation(s) (1.3=3), what type(s) of plantation? ( <b>ls_it_plantationtype</b> )  1=Palm 2=Cocoa 3=Rubber 4=Fruit trees 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
Investor							
1	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)
2	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)
3	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)
4	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)
5	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)

	110. Are there citizens from this community that are working for this investor or company? ( <b>ls_it_invcwork</b> )  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	111. How long has this investor been active in your community? ( <b>ls_it_invtime</b> )	111b. Unit ( <b>ls_it_invtimeu</b> )  1=Days 2=Months 3=Years	112. Is there a written agreement with this investor? ( <b>ls_it_invcontract</b> )  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	113. Were you involved in any meetings or negotiations about the work that they would be doing in your community? ( <b>ls_it_invinvol</b> )  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	114. Do you feel the company/investor listened to your concerns and took them into consideration? ( <b>ls_it_invsatis</b> )  If YES, ask b. If NO, ask c.  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
Investor						
1	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)
2	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)
3	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)
4	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)
5	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)	(Code)

## CONTINUED—SECTION I: INVESTOR RELATIONS

<p>I15. Your community has received any benefits from the investors or company? (<b>ls_it_bendum</b>)</p> <p><i>If not I, skip to I15.</i></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>I16. If yes, what benefits your community has got from them? (<b>ls_it_ben</b>)</p> <p><i>Select all that apply.</i></p>	<p>1=Salary jobs 2=Health clinic 3=New secondary school 4=New/ repaired road</p> <p>5=New/ repaired bridges 6=Training 7=Getting money (e.g., land rental fees)</p> <p>97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>I16.o Other, please specify (<b>ls_it_beno</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>I17. Your community has experienced any harm or damage as a result of the works that the investors or company are doing in your area? (<b>ls_it_neg</b>)</p> <p><i>If not I, skip to I17.</i></p>	<p>0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>I18. IF YES: What were the harms or damages done to your community? (<b>ls_it_negres</b>)</p> <p><i>Select all that apply.</i></p>	<p>1=Lost land you use to farm 2=Lost water you use to fish 3=Lost land you use to hunt 4=Lost your sacred bushes or land 5=You or people in your community lost their houses 6=Lost building materials</p> <p>7=Wood is harder to collect 8=Medicinal plants were destroyed 9=Water sources polluted 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>I18.o If Other, please specify (<b>ls_it_negreso</b>)</p>	<p>(Text)</p>	
<p>I19. Have things gotten better or worse in your community since the investors or company came? (<b>ls_it_chng</b>)</p>	<p>1=Much worse 2=A little worse 3=No change 4=A little better</p> <p>5=No better 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)

## SECTION J. LAND PROTECTION ACTIVITIES

Now I am going to ask you some questions about activities that you might have carried out to protect your customary land.

<p>J1. Please tell me if your community has undertaken any of the following activities in the past 12 months: (<b>ls_lp_act</b>)</p> <p><i>Select all that apply.</i></p>	<p>1=Created a vision or plan for future development of the community 2=Assessed the value of community land and natural resources 3=Drew a map of your community land 4=Resolved land disputes 5=Agreed on boundaries with neighboring communities</p>	<p>6=Signed MOUs with neighbors about the agreed boundaries 7=Planted boundary markers like stones or trees 8=Taken GPS measurements of your land and created a digital map 9=Drafted by-laws or rules for how you will use and govern your lands and natural resources 10=Adopted your community by-laws and a natural resource management plan</p>	<p>11=Established a Land Management Committee, or Land Committee, or Land Governance Council to govern decisions about your community lands 12=Applied for formal title papers from the government 97=Other 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	(Code)
<p>J1.o If other, please specify other (<b>ls_lp_acto</b>)</p>	(Text)			
<p>J2 If you drew a map (<b>ls_lp_act</b> is 3), what type of map is it? (<b>ls_maptype</b>)</p>	<p>1 = Sketch map 2 = GPS map 3 = Satellite imagery map</p> <p>97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>			(Code)
<p>J2.o If Other, please specify</p>	(Text)			
<p>J3. Over the past 12 months, how many common boundaries your community has agreed on with its nearby communities? (<b>ls_boundagree</b>)</p>	<p>1=All 2=Half 3=Some 4=None</p> <p>888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>			(Code)

## SECTION K. DISPUTE INCIDENCE AND MANAGEMENT

Now, I want to ask you about different types of palavers your community has including all kinds of land in your community in the past 12 months.

<p>K1. Was your community involved in any of the following types of land and natural resource DISPUTES (palavers) in the past 12 months? <b>(ls_conyn)</b></p> <p>Ask the next questions sets <i>ONLY</i> for those dispute types which the respondent says have occurred If <i>NO DISPUTES</i> have occurred, skip to next section.</p>	<p>1=Boundaries 2=Resources 3=Use of land 4=Loss of access to forest 5=resources</p> <p>6=Loss of access to farmland 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>	<p>(Code)</p>
<p>K1.o Other, please specify. <b>(ls_conyno)</b></p>	<p>(Text)</p>	

Now, I want to ask you some more questions about the **3 biggest palavers** that your community faced.

Dispute #	K2. What type of palaver is this? <b>(ls_contype)</b>  1=Boundaries 2=Resources 3=Use of land 4=Loss of access to forestland 5=Loss of access to farmland 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K3. Who was involved in the conflict or palaver? <b>(ls_conwho)</b>  See codes 102. Select all that apply.	K3.o Other, please specify. <b>(ls_conwho)</b>	K4. What kind of land the palaver was mainly over? <b>(ls_consubject)</b>  Select all that apply.  1=Town land 2=Communal Forest land 3=Individual farm land 4=Communal farm land 5=Wetland/swampland 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K5. When did this land palaver start? Can you remember the year and month? <b>(ls_contime)</b>  MM/YYYY	K6. Was any property or buildings destroyed because of this land palaver? <b>(ls_condeconstruct)</b>  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K7. Was there any violence because of this land palaver? <b>(ls_conviolece)</b>  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond
1.	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)
2.	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)
3.	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)

102—Actors in Dispute	
<p>1=Community and other community 2=Community and investor 3=Community and elites 4=Members of the community 5=Intra-community dispute (between households of the same ethnic group/tribe) 6=Intra community dispute (between ethnic groups/tribes) 7=Inter community dispute (between communities)</p>	<p>8=Inter community dispute (between community and individual from another town) 9=Dispute with non-residents of the community who are private investors 10=Dispute with government officials 97=Other 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond</p>



## CONTINUED—SECTION K: DISPUTE INCIDENCE AND MANAGEMENT

Dispute #	K8. Who helped or is helping to settle the land palaver? (ls_conreswho)  Select all that apply. See codes 103 Note there may be different local names for the governing body in answer choice #7.	K8b. If Other, please specify (ls_conreswho)  If YES, ask K.10 and K.11 If No, ask K.12  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K9. Was the land palaver settled? (ls_conresolve)  (ls_conreswasprime)  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K10. Who was or is the main person or group that was helping to settle the palaver? (ls_conreswasprime)  (ls_conreswasprime)  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K10.o If Other, please specify (ls_conreswasprime)  (ls_conreswasprime)  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K11. How long it took for the palaver to be settled? Can you remember how many days, weeks, months or years? (ls_conrestime)  1=A couple days 2=About 1 week 3=Several weeks 4=About one month 5=Several month 6=About one year 7=2–3 years 8=More than 3 years	K12. Who do you believe will be the most important person or group solving this land palaver? (ls_conreswillprime)  Select all that apply. See codes 103 Note there may be different local names for the governing body in answer choice listed here as LMC/LGC.	K12.o If Other, please specify (ls_conreswillprime)  (ls_conreswillprime)  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	K13. How satisfied are you with the process to settle this land palaver? (ls_conressatis)  1=Very satisfied 2=Satisfied 3=Neutral 4=Dissatisfied 5=Very dissatisfied 888=Don't know 999= Prefer not to respond	K14. On a scale from 1 to 10, with 1 being very low and 10 being very high, tell me how serious the palaver was/is. (ls_consevere)  1=Very low 2=Low 3=Medium 4=High 5=Very high 888=Don't know 999= Prefer not to respond
1.	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Integer)
2.	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Integer)
3.	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Text)	(Text)	(Code)	(Code)	(Text)	(Code)	(Integer)

103—Actors in Dispute				
1=Town Chief 2=Landlord; first settlers 3=Elder 4=Women's leader 5=Youth leader	6=Traditional healer 7=Land Management Committee (Land Committee) / Land Governance Council 8=Imam/reverend/pastor	9=Hunter leader 10=Minority leader 11=Paramount Chief 12=Investor/Company 13=NGO	14=Government in Monrovia 15=Private landowner 16=Community as a whole 17=No one	18=Quarter Chief 19=Traditional Leader 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond

## SECTION L. RIGHTS OF WOMEN, STRANGERS, MINORITIES, AND YOUTH

L1. Compared to three years ago, have people from the smallest tribes got new rights to get land, and use land and natural resources in your community? ( <b>ls_rt_min</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L2. Compared to three years ago, have the youth got new rights to get land, and use land and natural resources in your community? ( <b>ls_rt_yth</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L3. Compared to three years ago, have women got new rights to get land, and use land and natural resources in your community? ( <b>ls_rt_wmn</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L4. Compared to three years ago, have women spoken up plenty or small during community meetings? ( <b>ls_rt_prtwmn</b> )	1=More 2=Less 3= No change 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L5. Compared to three years ago, have women taken part plenty or small community decision-making discussion than normal? ( <b>ls_rt_decwmn</b> )	1=More 2=Less 3= No change 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L6. Compared to three years ago, have strangers got new rights to get land, and use land and natural resources in your community? ( <b>ls_rt_strngr</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L7. Compared to three years ago, have strangers spoken up plenty or small during community meetings? ( <b>ls_rt_prtstrngr</b> )	1=More 2=Less 3= No change 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L8. Compared to three years ago, have strangers taken part in plenty or small community decision-making meetings than normal? ( <b>ls_rt_decstrngr</b> )	1=More 2=Less 3= No change 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## SECTION M. LEGAL EDUCATION

Now I am going to ask you some questions about legal rights to land and natural resources. These are legal rights that the Government of Liberia gives to its citizens through land laws and the Constitution.

(Now listen to this case) Emmanuel is a 38 years old farmer. He is married to Rebecca and they have 3 children. Emmanuel has just died and now his older brother, George, says that Rebecca should marry him so that the land the couple has should remain in George's family. Rebecca has so far refused to marry George. She tells him she prefers not to marry now, but instead to farm what was her and Emmanuel's land.

M1. According to Liberian law, who should inherit (take over) Emmanuel's land? ( <b>ls_le_inhrt</b> )	1=Rebecca 2=George; Rebecca stays only if she marries him 3=Emmanuel's family; Rebecca stays only if they let her 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
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Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements.

M2. Without a paper deed, a community does not own their customary land. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly Disagree, or Disagree? ( <b>ls_le_pprdd</b> )	1=Strongly agree 2=Agree 3=Neutral 4=Disagree	(Code)
M3. The Government in Monrovia owns the forest resources on community land. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly Disagree, or Disagree? ( <b>ls_le_gvtwn</b> )	5=Strongly disagree 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M4. Under Liberian law, customary or traditional land rights are as safe and protected just like private land rights with paper. Do you Strongly agree, or Agree, Strongly Disagree, or Disagree? ( <b>ls_le_lndrts</b> )		(Code)

## SECTION N. LEADER QUALITATIVE INTERVIEW QUESTIONS

Now, I would like to ask you some additional questions about your community related to the topics we just discussed. These questions will require more detailed responses than previous questions, so I would like to use a voice recorder (*show recorder*) to capture your answers. Is this okay with you?

Does the respondent agree to be recorded for the qualitative interview? ( <b>qualconsent</b> ) <i>If no, skip to Section J</i>	0=No 1=Yes	(Code)
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1. Please explain to me your current/present leadership position. What are your roles and responsibilities?

### LAND USE, MANAGEMENT, AND GOVERNANCE

1. How does your community decide which people are considered as citizens of this community, and who are consider as outsiders or strangers for this community?
2. How does your community decide who gets to use the land and natural resources?
  - Has your community taken any action to stop certain people from using or having ownership to your community lands? If yes, why are you stopping them?
3. Please explain to me how the community makes decision if there is a land or resource problem that affects or disturbs the whole community, as a result of outsiders or investors using the community's natural resources. How does the community make laws or change the laws for the good of the community?

### GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

1. Does the local government work with your community to help you take care of your land and natural resources? Or do you think the local government mostly joins or works with the Central Government and or with outside investors?
  - If YES, can you give an example of how the local government has been working with your community on your land business?

### MINORITIES

1. What laws does your community have about land and natural resource usage for members of minority (small different tribes) groups?
2. Are there any special rules for minority (small different tribes) group land inheritance?
  - Have the rules always been like this, or did they used to be different? If they were different in the past, what changed?

3. Do members of minority (small different tribes) groups participate in decision-making about land and natural resources in your community?

- If yes, when?
- What kinds of decisions can members of small different tribes or groups make in this community? How are their voices heard and respected?

## WOMEN

1. What rules does your community have about land and natural resource usage that are different for women than for men?

- How do women take part in decision-making about land and natural resources in your community? How are the women voices heard and respected in the meetings?
- In the past 12 months, has your community changed the rules about women's land rights in your community?
  - IF YES: What does the new rules say about women's land rights in your community?
  - IF NO: What does the present rules in your community say about women's land rights?
- Who protects the land rights of widows, women and orphans when they are violated?

2. Are there any special rules for women taking over their dead husbands' properties?

- Have the rules always been like this, or did they used to be different? If they were different in the past, what changed?

## WOMEN (WOMEN'S LEADER ONLY)

1. From the time you started serving as women's leaders in this community, have you seen differences in how your male leaders treat you when it comes to power or making decision?

- If there have been changes in how your male leaders treat you, what could be the reasons for these changes?

2. What are some of the things that when you think of being a women leader, it puts in a stronger position or weak position?

- Can you give example of making laws about land or taking care of land where a women leader was having strong position or weak position?
- Can you give example of a palava/confusion that happened between people in this town and people from outside of this town, where a women leader was having strong position or weak position in that case?

## SECTION O. ENUMERATOR OBSERVATION

O1. Please describe the condition of the roads leading into this community, in terms of how well they have been brushed or paved? ( <b>ls_rds</b> )	1=Poor 2=Below Average 3=Average 4=Good 5=Very good	(Code)
O2. Is the road that passes through or ends in the main survey area paved, tarred or concrete? ( <b>ls_rdspv</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know	(Code)
O3. Is there a meeting house that the community paid for together or built together? ( <b>ls_mtghs</b> ) <i>If not 1, skip to L5</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know	(Code)

O4. What material is the community's meeting house's outside wall made of? ( <b>ls_mtghsmtrl</b> )	1=Cement/concrete/stone blocks 2=Zinc 3=Iron/metal sheets (not zinc) 4=Brick Mud/Mud/wattle 5=Baked burnt bricks	6=Wood(boards) 7=Grass/fiber/straw 8=None 97=Other, specify	(Code)
O4.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_mtghsmtrlo</b> )	(Text)		
O5. How many hand pumps are in the community? ( <b>ls_hndpmps</b> )	(Integer)		

Are the following services or facilities present in the main survey area?

O6. Electricity ( <b>ls_elec</b> )		(Code)
O7. Cell phone service ( <b>ls_cllphn</b> )		(Code)
O8. Post office ( <b>ls_po</b> )	0=No	(Code)
O9. Secondary school ( <b>ls_ss</b> )	1=Yes	(Code)
O10. Police station ( <b>ls_plc</b> )	888=Don't know	(Code)
O11. Health clinic ( <b>ls_hc</b> )		(Code)
O12. Market stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing) ( <b>ls_mrkt</b> )		(Code)

Please describe the construction of the home in which this leader lives (enumerator's observations)

O13. The wall outside the respondent's house is made of what material? ( <b>ls_eo_wlmtrl</b> )	1=Cement/concrete/stone blocks 2=Zinc 3=Iron/metal sheets (not zinc)	4=Brick Mud/Mud/wattle 5=Baked burnt bricks 6=Wood(boards)	7=Grass/ fiber/ straw 97=Other, specify	(Code)
O13.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_eo_wlmtrlo</b> )	(Text)			
O14. The roof of the respondent's house is made of what material? ( <b>ls_eo_rfmtrl</b> )	1=Iron/metal sheets (not zinc) 2=Zinc 3=Concrete/cement	4=Plastic/tarpaulin 5=Thatch/palm leaf 6=Wood/boards	7=Tiles 97=Other, specify	(Code)
O14.o If Other, please specify ( <b>ls_eo_rfmtrlo</b> )	(Text)			
O15. Is there a fence or barrier around the leader's land? ( <b>ls_eo_fenceo</b> )	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know	(Code)		

## SECTION P: CONCLUSION

Thank you for your participation. This concludes our survey.

P1. Please select the correct survey status from the list ( <b>lo_status</b> )	1=Complete 2=Incomplete, come back 3=Incomplete, cannot finish 4=Refused to participate	(Code)
P2. GPS Coordinates ( <b>lo_geopoint</b> )	(GPS)	
P3. On a scale of 1-5 where five is very reliable, how reliable was this respondent? <i>LOOKOUT: 1 is Unreliable, and 5 is Very reliable.</i>	(Integer)	
P4. Any additional comments?	(Text)	