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# **IMPACT EVALUATION OF PROPERTY RIGHTS AND ARTISANAL DIAMOND DEVELOPMENT II (PRADD II)**

**CUSTOMARY LAND OWNER SURVEY  
2014**

2014

This document was produced for review by the United States Agency for International Development. It was prepared by The Cloudburst Group for the Evaluation, Research and Communication (ERC) Task Order under the Strengthening Tenure and Resource Rights (STARR) IDIQ.

**PRADD IE 2014**  
**CUSTOMARY LAND OWNER SURVEY**

Start time	(24:00)
End time	(24:00)

**A. CUSTOMARY LAND OWNER IDENTIFICATION AND CONSENT**

A1	Date of Survey	(mm/dd/year)
A2	Supervisor ID	(Text)
A3	Village Name	(Text)
A4	Village ID:	(Integer)
A5	Confirm village ID:	(Integer)

**INFORMED CONSENT - PLEASE READ THE PAPER CONSENT FORM CAREFULLY AND WORD FOR WORD**

A6	Did the respondent consent? <i>If I, skip to Module B</i>	0=No 1=Yes	(Code)
A7	If you have chosen not to participate, can you please tell me why? Skip to <b>Module O -&gt; Conclusion</b>	(Text)	

**B. CUSTOMARY LAND OWNER (CLO) INFO**

B1	Is the respondent the Customary Land Owner (CLO)? <i>If I, skip to B4</i>	0=No 1=Yes	(Code)
B2	Who is the respondent?	(Text)	
B3	Full name of respondent <i>If B1 = 1, skip to B4</i>	(Text)	
B4	Full name of CLO	(Text)	
B5	Enter the mobile number of the CLO <i>If no mobile number, enter 0.</i>	(Integer)	
B6	Gender <i>Observation only</i>	1 = Male 2 = Female	(Code)
B7	What is your age? <i>Respondent age at last birthday</i>	(Integer, 18-90)	
B8	What is your marital status?	1=Monogamously married 2=Polygamously married 3=Never married 4=Widowed 5=Divorced 6=Separated 7=Cohabiting 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

B9	What is your ethnicity?	1=Peuhl 2=Malinke/Mandigo 3=Soussous 4=Kissi 5=Guerzé 97=Other (specify) 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B9b	Other, specify	(text)	
B10	What is your religion?	1=Christian 2=Muslim only 3=Animists 97=Other, please specify 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B10b	Other, specify	(text)	
B11	What language do you speak at home?	1=French 2=Soussou 3=Baga 4=Poullar 5=Kuranko 6=Coniagui 7=Maninka 8=Koniake 9=Kpele 10=Mano 11=Limba 12=Bassari 13=Kissie 14=Mende 15=Landuma 16=Nalu 17=Lele 18=Temne 19=Djalounke 20=Kono 21=Diakanke 22=Loma 97=Other, please specify	(Code)
B11b	Other, specify	(text)	
B12	Can you read a newspaper in French?	1=No 2=Yes 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B13	What is the highest level of formal education that you have completed	1=None 2=Grade 1/Sub-standard A 3=Grade 1/Sub-standard B 4=Grade 2/Standard 1 5=Grade 3/Standard 2 6=Grade 4/Standard 3 7=Grade 5/Standard 4 8=Grade 6/Standard 5 9=Grade 7/Standard 6 10=Grade 8/Form 1 11=Grade 9/Form 2 12=Grade 10/Form 3 13=Grade 11/Form 4 14=Grade 12/Form 5 15=Post-secondary 16=Basic literacy – French 17=Basic literacy – Arabic 18=Basic literacy – N'ko 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
B14	What type of roof does the CLO's house have? <i>Observation only</i>	1=Grass thatched 2=Iron sheet 3=Tin 4=Zinc 5=Roofing tile 6=Concrete 7=Cardboard 8=Asbestos 9=Shingles 10=Plastic sheets 97=Other, specify	(Code)
B14b	Other, specify	(text)	

### C. VILLAGE INFORMATION

Next, I am going to ask you some questions about your village.

C1	What year was this village founded? <i>Enter 777 if it was founded a long time ago, but the respondent doesn't know when</i>	(Integer, 1-500)
C2	Please estimate the number of households in this village	(Integer, 1-500)

Next, I am going to ask you some questions about how many kilometers from the village a number of services are located. Note: a kilometer is roughly the distance you could walk in about 12 minutes.

C3	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest tarmac road?	(Integer, 0-300)
C4	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest point where you can receive mobile phone network services?	(Integer, 0-300)
C5	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest market place with many buyers and sellers of locally produced agricultural products?	(Integer, 0-300)
C6	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest primary school?	(Integer, 0-300)
C7	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest secondary school?	(Integer, 0-300)
C8	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest clinic or health center?	(Integer, 0-300)
C9	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest bank or microfinance office?	(Integer, 0-300)
C10	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest borehole?	(Integer, 0-300)
C11	From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the nearest agricultural extension officer?	(Integer, 0-300)

**Now, I am going to read a list of common problems faced by households in Guinea. Please tell me what percent of households in your village also experience these problems when trying to produce or buy enough food to meet their household needs.**

C12	In the last year, how many households struggled to provide food for their household because they did not have enough land?	1= All 2=Most 3=Half	4=Some 5=None	(Code)
C13	In the last year, how many households struggled to provide food for their household because they did not have enough inputs, like fertilizer or seeds?	1= All 2=Most 3=Half	4=Some 5=None	(Code)
C14	In the last year, how many households struggled to provide food for their household because they did not have enough knowledge of agriculture?	1= All 2=Most 3=Half	4=Some 5=None	(Code)
C15	In the last year, how many households struggled to provide food for their household because they did not have enough labor?	1= All 2=Most 3=Half	4=Some 5=None	(Code)
C16	In the last year, how many households struggled to provide food for their household because of unusual weather, like rains coming late?	1= All 2=Most 3=Half	4=Some 5=None	(Code)

Please tell me the price of the following items at the nearest market during the harvest season and the end of dry season (hard season).

If any item is not purchased, enter 777. If a price is not known, enter 888.

C17	Peanuts (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C17b	Peanuts (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C18	Corn (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C18b	Corn (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C19	Beans (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C19b	Beans (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C20	Eggplant (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C20b	Eggplant (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C21	Millet (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C21b	Millet (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C22	Okra (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C22b	Okra (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C23	Charcoal (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C23b	Charcoal (kg), hard season	(Integer)
C24	Fuelwood (kg), harvest season	(Integer)
C24b	Fuelwood (kg), hard season	(Integer)

#### D. VILLAGE LAND ASSETS

D1	What is the area of your village?	(Integer)
D1b	Unit: 1=Acre 2=Hectare 3=Square Meter	(Code)
D2	What area of land in your village is allocated to individual households?	(Integer)
D2b	Unit: 1=Acre 2=Hectare 3=Square Meter	(Code)
D3	What area of land in your village is unallocated?	(Integer)
D3b	Unit: 1=Acre 2=Hectare 3=Square Meter	(Code)
D4	Of the unallocated land, what area is suitable for crop production?	(Integer)
D4b	Unit: 1=Acre 2=Hectare 3=Square Meter	(Code)

D5	Could a household in your village obtain additional land for crop production in this village? 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D6	Has customary land been converted into titled property in this village? 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D7	Is it possible for people from this village to borrow customary land in this village? Anyone who has a household and live in the community for the past 40 years 0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

D8	Is it possible for people from outside this village to borrow customary land in this village? <i>Anyone who lives outside the community but invests in land in the community</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D9	What is the price for borrowing land owned by someone from the village? <i>Enter 777 if land is not borrowed</i>	(Integer)	
D10	If people pay in-kind to borrow land from someone from the village, what do they give?	1=Labor 2=Agricultural inputs 3=Crops/food 4=Livestock 97=Other 777=Not applicable, people do not pay in-kind	(Code)
D.10b	Other, specify	(text)	
D11	What is the price for borrowing land owned by someone from outside the village? <i>Enter 777 if land is not borrowed</i>	(Integer)	
D.12	If people pay in-kind to borrow land owned by someone outside the village, what do they give?	1=Labor 2=Agricultural inputs 3=Crops/food 4=Livestock 97=Other 777=Not applicable, people do not pay in-kind	(Code)
D.12b	Other, specify	(text)	
D13	What is the greatest number of years that someone from this village can borrow land?	(Integer)	
D14	What is the greatest number of years that someone from outside of this village can borrow land?	(Integer)	
D15	Has any part of your village's customary land been sold to someone from outside this village in the past five years? <i>If 0, skip to D17</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D16	Who sold this land?	1=Customary Land Owner 2=District Council 3=District Head 4=National Government 5=Village Elders 97=Other, please specify. 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D16b	Other, specify	(text)	
D17	Who else has the authority to sell land? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary Land Owner 2=District Council 3=District Head 4=National Government 5=Village Elders 97=Other, please specify. 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D.17b	Other, specify	(text)	
D18	What was the area of land sold?	(Integer)	
D18b	Unit:	1=Acre 2=Hectare 3=Square Meter	(Code)
D19	Who purchased this land?	1=Elites from Conackry 2=International investor	(Code)

		3=Another business 4=The national government 5=Traditional government 97=Other, specify	
D19b	Other, specify	(text)	
D20	For what purpose was the land purchased?	1=Agriculture 2=Mining 3=Housing 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)

Please tell me how likely you think the following events are.

D21	How likely is it that elites may take some of the village's customary land without your permission <b>in the next 1 to 3 years?</b> <i>An elite could be a government official (province or national), a member of parliament, or a wealthy person, outside or inside the community</i>	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D22	How likely is it that elites will take some of the village's land without your permission <b>4 of more years into the future?</b>	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D23	How likely is it that a neighboring village will encroach and cross over to use land in your village in the next 1 to 3 years?	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D24	How likely is it that a neighboring village will encroach and cross over to use land in your village 4 or more years into the future?	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D25	How likely is it that local government will sell or give away land in this village for investment purposes in the next 1-3 years?	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D26	How likely is it that local government will sell or give away land in this village for investment purposes 4 or more years into the future?	1=Impossible/would never happen 2=Very Unlikely 3=Unlikely 4=Unsure/Don't know	5=Likely 6=Very Likely 7=Happening right now 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

Please tell me how much you agree or disagree with the following statements.

D27	The boundaries of the customary land of my village are clear and respected by local government authorities.	1=Agree 2=Somewhat agree 3=Neutral 4=Somewhat disagree	5=Disagree 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
D28	I am confident that a company/investor cannot take any of my village's customary land without negotiation and fair compensation	1=Agree 2=Somewhat agree 3=Neutral 4=Somewhat disagree	5=Disagree 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## E. INHERITANCE AND LAND USE RIGHTS

Now I would like to ask you about inheritance in this village

E1	If a male head of household dies leaving a wife and adult children, who would inherit the homestead and crop land?	1=Wife 2=Oldest adult son 3=Oldest adult daughter 4=Brothers of deceased 5=Wife's brother	6=Goes back to the village for the customary landowner to reallocate 7=Any adult child 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to answer	(Code)
E2	If a male head of household dies leaving a wife and young children, who would inherit the homestead and crop land?	1=Wife 2=Oldest adult son 3=Oldest adult daughter 4=Brothers of deceased 5=Wife's brother	6=Goes back to the village for the customary landowner to reallocate 7=Children's guardian 8=Children 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to answer	(Code)
E3	If a female head of household dies leaving a husband and young children, who will inherit most of the homestead and crop land?	1=Wife's brother 2=Goes back to the village for the customary landowner to reallocate 3=Husband 4=Children's caretaker	5=Children 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
E4	If a female head of household dies leaving only young children, who will inherit most of the homestead and crop land?	1=Wife's brother 2=Goes back to the village for the customary landowner to reallocate 3=Husband 4=Children's caretaker	5=Children 6=Wife's parents 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
E5	If a male head of household dies leaving only female children, who will inherit most of the homestead and crop land?	1=Husband's brother 2=Goes back to the village for the customary landowner to reallocate 3=Wife 4=Children's caretaker	5=Children 6=Husband's parents 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)



## F. LAND MANAGEMENT

Next I am going to ask a series of questions about land management

F1	In the past year, how many meetings about land use or land management were held in your village? For example, meetings might be about an infrastructure projects, conflicts, health, etc. <i>Enter 888 if unsure</i>	(Integer)
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### F. LAND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITY I

I am now going to ask about rules in this village that regulate or restrict any of the following activities on village land. For each activity, please describe the rule, if it exists. If the rule changes based on the time of year, please explain how.

F2	Is there a rule in this village about grazing livestock? <i>If 0, skip to F18</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F3	Please describe this rule about grazing livestock	(Text)	
F4	Does your village monitor for rule breaking?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F5	Are there penalties for breaking this rule? <i>If 0, skip to F16</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F6	What is the typical penalty the first time a household breaks this rule?  <i>If 2, ask F7</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F7	What is the amount of the cash fine? <i>Ask if F7 is 2</i>	(Integer)	
F8	Who decides what the penalty is the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

F9	What is the typical penalty the second time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F10</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F10	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F10 is 2	(Integer)	
F11	Who decides what the penalty is the second time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code . Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F12	What is the typical penalty the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>If not 2, ask F13</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F13	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F13 is 2	(Integer)	
F14	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F15	What is the typical compliance with penalties?	1=Offenders never comply 2=Some of the time offenders comply 3=About half the time offenders comply 4=Most of the time offenders comply	(Code)

		5=Almost all the time offenders comply 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	
F16	How many times in the past year was this rule broken?	(Integer)	
F17	How well do households in this village understand the rule about grazing livestock?	1=Understand very well 2=Understand well 3=Understand just ok 4=Understand a little 5=Do not understand 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## F. LAND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITY 2

F18	Is there a rule in this village about use of customary land in this village by households in neighboring villages? <i>If 0, skip to F34</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F19	Please describe this rule	(Text)	
F20	Does your village monitor for rule-breaking?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F21	Are there penalties for breaking this rule? <i>If 0, skip to F32</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F22	What is the typical penalty the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F23</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F23	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F22 is 2	(Integer)	
F24	Who decides what the penalty is the first time a household breaks this rule?  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

F25	What is the typical penalty the second time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F26</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F26	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F25 is 2	(Integer)	
F27	Who decides what the penalty is the second time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F28	What is the typical penalty the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F29</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F29	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F28 is 2	(Integer)	
F30	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F31	What is the typical compliance with penalties?	1=Offenders never comply 2=Some of the time offenders comply 3=About half the time offenders comply 4=Most of the time offenders comply	(Code)

		5=Almost all the time offenders comply 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	
F32	How many times in the past year was this rule broken?	(Integer)	
F33	How well do households in this village understand the rule about use of communal land in this village by households in neighboring villages?	1=Understand very well 2=Understand well 3=Understand just ok 4=Understand a little 5=Do not understand 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

#### F. LAND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITY 3

F34	Is there a rule in this village about use of customary land in this village by outsiders or investors? <i>If 0, skip to F50</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F35	Please describe this rule.	(Text)	
F36	Does your village monitor for rule-breaking?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F37	Are there penalties for breaking this rule?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F38	What is the typical penalty the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F39</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F39	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F38 is 2	(Integer)	
F40	Who decides what the penalty is the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

F41	What is the typical penalty the second time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F42</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F42	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F41 is 2	(Integer)	
F43	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F44	What is the typical penalty the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F45</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F45	What is the amount of the cash fine? Ask if F44 is 2	(Integer)	
F46	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F47	What is the typical compliance with penalties?	1=Offenders never comply 2=Some of the time offenders comply 3=About half the time offenders comply 4=Most of the time offenders comply	(Code)

		5=Almost all the time offenders comply 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	
F48	How many times in the past year was this rule broken?	(Integer)	
F49	How well do households in this village understand the rule about use of customary land in this village by households in neighboring villages?	1=Understand very well 2=Understand well 3=Understand just ok 4=Understand a little 5=Do not understand 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

#### F. LAND MANAGEMENT ACTIVITY 4

F50	Is there a rule in this village about fencing? <i>If 0, skip to Section G</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F51	Please describe this rule about fencing on land	(Text)	
F52	Does your village monitor for rule-breaking?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F53	Are there penalties for breaking this rule?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F54	What is the typical penalty the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>If 2, ask F55</i>	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F55	What is the amount of the cash fine?	(Integer)	
F56	Who decides what the penalty is the first time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F57	What is the typical penalty the second time a household breaks this rule?	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine	(Code)

	If 2, ask F58	3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	
F58	What is the amount of the cash fine?	(Integer)	
F59	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F60	What is the typical penalty the third time a household breaks this rule? If 2, ask F61	1=Verbal chastisement 2=Cash fine 3=Temporary restriction on access, harvesting, or use rights 4=Required labor input 5=Public apology 6=Permanent suspension of access, harvest, or use rights 7=The two parties come to a mutually agreeable solution independent of village leadership 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F61	What is the amount of the cash fine?	(Integer)	
F62	Who decides what the penalty is the third time a household breaks this rule? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=District Council 4=District Head 5=Village as a whole 6=village committee 7= The parties involved in the conflict 97=Other, please specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F63	What is the typical compliance with penalties?	1=Offenders never comply 2=Some of the time offenders comply 3=About half the time offenders comply 4=Most of the time offenders comply 5=Almost all the time offenders comply 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
F64	How many times in the past year was this rule broken?	(Integer)	



F65	How well do households in this village understand the rule about fencing?	1=Understand very well 2=Understand well 3=Understand just ok 4=Understand a little 5=Do not understand 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
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## G. LAND ALLOCATION AND INHERITENCE

Now I would like to ask you some questions about land allocation in your village.

G1	Please rank the following five ways land can be used in the order that you would prioritize reallocating land. 1 is "Most likely to reallocate land" and 5 is "Least likely to reallocate land"  <i>Enumerator: If the respondent says all options are considered equally, select "0" for each option.</i>	Agricultural use without trees	(Integer)
		Mining Sites	(Integer)
		Plantations	(Integer)
		Land used as pasture or a non-agricultural use	(Integer)
		Fallow land	(Integer)

## H. KNOWLEDGE

H1	What is the name of the <b>government ministry responsible for mining?</b>	(text)	
H2	In the last 12 months, have you spoken with a representative from this ministry or participated in a meeting organized by the ministry?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H3	Do you have access to sources of information about mining activities in your community?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H4	If you had a question about local mining activities in your community, where would you go to find out more information? <i>Probe and code</i>	1=No source 2=Relatives 3=Friends 4=Neighbors 5=Co-workers 6=Town meetings 7=Community bulletin board 8=Sub-prefect 9=Prefect 10=Chief of the District 11=Chief of the Quartier 12=Chief of the Secteur 13=Newspaper 14=Radio 15=TV 16=Imam 17=Marabou/Witch 18=President of the CR 19= Mayor of the CR 20=Local leaders of the army and security 21=Judicial authority 22=Head of the Islamic League 23= Minister concerned with the matter 97=Other 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
H5	If you wanted to share your opinions on a matter related to local development or mining, with whom would you be most likely to share your opinion?	1=No source 2=Relatives 3=Friends 15=TV 16=Imam 17=Marabou/Witch	(Code)

	<i>Probe and code</i>	4=Neighbors 5=Co-workers 6=Town meetings 7=Community bulletin board 8=Sub-prefect 9=Prefect 10=Chief of the District 11=Chief of the Quartier 12=Chief of the Secteur Village 13=Newspaper 14=Radio	18=President of the CR 19= Mayor of the CR 20=Local leaders of the army and security 21=Judicial authority 22=Head of the Islamic League 23= Minister concerned with the matter 97=Other 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	
H6	If you were to share your opinion with local government authorities, do you feel that your opinion is likely to be taken seriously by them?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)

## I. KNOWLEDGE AND AWARENESS – POLICY AND LAWS

### KIMBERLEY PROCESS

I.1	Have you heard of the Kimberley Process? <i>If 0, skip to I11</i>	0=No 1=Yes 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I.2	How did you hear about the Kimberley Process? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Radio 2=Newspaper 3=Community leader 4=NGO/Donor awareness session 5=Government official 6=Neighbor 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know	(Code)
I.2b	Other, specify	(text)	
I3	What minerals are regulated under the Kimberley Process? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=All minerals 2=Diamonds 3=Gold 4=Iron ore	(Code)
I4	Do you know the primary purpose/goal of the Kimberly Process Certification Scheme?	1=No 2=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I4a	Please describe the goal of the Kimberly Process Certification Scheme	(text)	
I5	Is Guinea a participant in the KP process?	1=No 2=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

### NATIONAL MINING LAW

I.6	Have you heard of the National Mining Law? <i>If 0, skip to Section J</i>	0=No 1=Yes 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I.7	How did you hear about the National Mining Law?	1=Radio 2=Newspaper 3=Community leader 4=NGO/Donor awareness session 5=Government official 6=Neighbor 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know	(Code)
I.7b	Other, specify	(text)	

Now I am going to read several statements about the National Mining Law. Please tell me if you believe the statement is true or false, or if you haven't heard enough information to say:

I8	The National Mining Law recognizes the right to compensation for interrupted land use – licenses must restore sites covered in mining permits.	1=True 2=False 3=Do not have enough information 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I9	Mining right does not extinguish a property right.	1=True 2=False 3=Do not have enough information 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I10	No right to prospect or operate is valid without the consent of the landowner or its successors.	1=True 2=False 3=Do not have enough information 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

### LAND CODE

I11	Have you heard of the Land Code? <i>If 0, skip to Module J</i>	0=No 1=Yes 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
I.12	How did you hear about the Land Code? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Radio 2=Newspaper 3=Community leader 4=NGO/Donor awareness session 5=Government official 6=Neighbor 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know	(Code)
I.12b	Other, specify	(text)	

Now I am going to read a statement about the Land Code. Please tell me if you believe the statement is true or false, or if you haven't heard enough information to say:

I13	Obtaining official documentation for property can be done only through the Land Registry	1=True 2=False	(Code)
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	3=Do not have enough information 999=Prefer not to respond	
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## J. LAND CODE & REGISTRY

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about the formal registration process.

J.1	How familiar are you with the LAND Registry Process? <i>If 4, skip to Module K</i>	1=Very familiar 2=Somewhat familiar 3=A little familiar 4=Not at all familiar	(Code)
J2	Have you obtained formal/legal certification for your customary land through the Land Registry Process? <i>If 1, skip to J5</i> <i>If 0, ask J3 &amp; J4, and then skip to Module K</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
J3	If no certification, are you interested in obtaining formal/legal certification for your customary land? <i>If 0, skip to Module K</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
J4	What factors discourage you from obtaining formal/legal certification for your customary land?  Probe and code. Select all that apply. Skip to Module K	1=The process is too expensive 2=The process is difficult or takes too much time 3= I do not know or understand the process, even though I am interested 4=I do not know enough about formal/legal certification to know if I am interested 5= There are no benefits to attaining formal certification 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
J4b	Other, specify	(text)	
J5	What year did you obtain the documentation?	(Integer)	
J6	Why did you obtain formal/legal certification for your customary land? <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	1=Households get collateral 2=It is easier to transfer or sell the land 3=Secures tenure 4=Promotes gender equality in land access 5=Reduces land conflicts 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
J6b	Other, specify	(text)	
J7	Did you have to pay a fee to obtain this documentation?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
J8	Do you pay any tax to the government for using this land?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## K. LAND CONFLICT

Now I am going to ask you some questions about disputes within households in your village only.

K1	Thinking back to disputes over land that have occurred in this village, how many disputes occurred within households in your village over the past year? Disputes within households in this village only. If 0, skip to K17	(Integer)
K2	How many disputes were about land allocation? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K3	How many disputes were about boundaries? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K4	How many disputes were about inheritance? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K5	How many disputes were about water resources? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K6	How many disputes were about grazing of livestock on land in this village? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K7	How many disputes were about cutting trees or ownership of trees on land in this village? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K8	How many disputes were about fires or burning on land in this village? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K9	How many disputes were about fencing on land in this village? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K10	Of all these disputes together, how many of them led to violence or destruction of property? Disputes within households in this village only.	(Integer)
K11	Who helps to resolve conflicts within households in this village?  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply.</i>	<div> 1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture </div> <div> 8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond </div>
K11b	Other, specify	(text)
K12	Who was the most important actor for resolving the dispute?  <i>Probe and code. Select only one.</i>	<div> 1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture </div> <div> 8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond </div>
K12b	Other, specify	(text)
K13	How many disputes in the past year between households in your village have been resolved?	(Integer)

K14	How many disputes in the past year between households in your village are ongoing?	(Integer)	
K15	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the frequency of land related disputes within households in your village has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K16	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the intensity of land related disputes within households in your village has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?  Intensity includes violence, destruction of property, and/or taking the dispute to court	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

Now I am going to ask you some questions about disputes between households in your village only.

K17	Thinking back to disputes over land that have occurred in this village between households in your village, how many disputes occurred over the past year? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i> <i>If 0, skip to K33</i>	(Integer)	
K18	How many disputes were about land allocation? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K19	How many disputes were about boundaries? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K20	How many disputes were about inheritance? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K21	How many disputes were about water resources? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K22	How many disputes were about grazing of livestock on land in this village? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K23	How many disputes were about cutting trees or ownership of trees on land in this village? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K24	How many disputes were about fires or burning on land in this village? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K25	How many disputes were about fencing on land in this village? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K26	Of all these disputes together, how many of them led to violence or destruction of property? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	(Integer)	
K27	Who helps to resolve conflicts between households in this village? <i>Probe and code.</i> <i>Select all that apply.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture 8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K27b	Other, specify	(text)	

K28	Who is the most important actor when resolving conflicts between households in this village? <i>Probe and code. Select only one.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture	8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K28b	Other, specify	(text)		
K29	How many disputes over the past year between households in your village have been resolved?		(Integer)	
K30	How many disputes over the past year between households in your village are ongoing?		(Integer)	
K31	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the frequency of land related disputes between households in your village has increased, decreased, or stayed the same? <i>Disputes between households in this village only.</i>	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
K32	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the intensity of land related disputes between households in your village has increased, decreased, or stayed the same? <i>Intensity includes violence, destruction of property, and/or taking the dispute to court</i>	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)

Now I am going to ask you some questions about land conflicts between your village and people from other villages only

K33	Thinking back to disputes over land that have occurred in this village, between your village and people from other villages, how many disputes occurred over the past year? <i>This village vs. other villages only. If 0, skip to K48</i>	(Integer)
K34	How many disputes were about boundaries? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K35	How many disputes were about inheritance? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K36	How many disputes were about water resources? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K37	How many disputes were about grazing of livestock on land in this village? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K38	How many disputes were about cutting trees or ownership of trees on land in this village? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K39	How many disputes were about fires or burning on land in this village? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K40	How many disputes were about fencing on land in this village? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)
K41	Of all these disputes together, how many of them led to violence or destruction of property? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	(Integer)

K42	Who helps to resolve conflicts in your village between this village and other villages?  <i>Probe and code. Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture	8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K42b	Other, specify	(text)		
K43	Who is the most important actor for resolving disputes between this village and other villages?  <i>Probe and code. Select ONLY one.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture	8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K43b	Other, specify	(text)		
K44	How many disputes over the past year between your village and people from other villages have been resolved?	(Integer)		
K45	How many disputes over the past year between your village and people from other villages are ongoing?	(Integer)		
K46	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the frequency of land related disputes between you village and other villages has increased, decreased, or stayed the same? <i>This village vs. other villages only.</i>	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)	
K47	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the intensity of land related disputes between your village and other villages has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?  <i>Intensity includes violence, destruction of property, and/or taking the dispute to court</i>	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)	

Now I am going to ask you some questions about disputes between your village and outside investors only.

K48	Thinking back to disputes over land that have occurred in this village between your village and outside investors, how many disputes occurred over the past year? <i>This village vs. investors only. If 0, skip to Section L</i>	(Integer)
K49	How many disputes were about boundaries? <i>This village vs. investors only</i>	(Integer)
K50	How many disputes were about minerals or diamond resources? <i>This village vs. investors only</i>	(Integer)
K51	How many disputes were about water resources? <i>This village vs. investors only</i>	(Integer)
K52	How many disputes were about reallocation of land away from households in this village?	(Integer)



	<i>This village vs. investors only</i>		
K53	How many disputes were about cutting trees or the ownership of trees on land in this village? <i>This village vs. investors only</i>	(Integer)	
K54	Of all these disputes together, how many of them led to violence or destruction of property? <i>This village vs. investors only</i>	(Integer)	
K55	Who helps to resolve conflicts between this village and investors?  <i>Probe and code.</i> <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture 8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K55b	Other, specify	(text)	
K56	Who is the most important actor for resolving disputes between this village and investors? <i>This village vs. investors only</i> <i>Probe and code. Select only one.</i>	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3= Family elders 4=District Council 5=District Head 6=Officials at the sub-prefecture/commune rurale 7=Officials at the prefecture 8=Village as a whole 9=Imam 10=Police 11=Local village committee/council 97=Other, specify 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K56b	Other, specify	(text)	
K57	How many disputes over the past year between your village and outside investors have been resolved?	(Integer)	
K58	How many disputes over the past year between your village and outside investors are ongoing?	(Integer)	
K59	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the frequency of land related disputes between you village and outside investors has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
K60	Compared to 3 years ago, do you think the intensity of land related disputes between your village and outside investors has increased, decreased, or stayed the same?  <i>Intensity includes violence, destruction of property, and/or taking the dispute to court</i>	1=Increased 2=Decreased 3=Remained the same 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

## L. INVESTOR RELATIONS

L1	Are there any investors/companies operating in your community? That is, the big people from outside coming here to do big work for money in your community? <i>If not 1, skip to Module M</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L2	What are the names of these companies?	(text)	
L3	What activity are they doing?	1=Mining 2=Logging 3=Agribusiness (palm oil, cocoa, etc.) 4=Water 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L3b	Other, specify	(text)	
L4	Are they working on your customary land?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L5	Were you involved in any meetings or negotiations about the work that they would be doing in your community?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L6	Before beginning work, who did they have to receive authorization from to work on this land?	1=Customary land owner 2=Village elders 3=Local police 4=District head (district council) 5=Government officials from Conakry 6=Courts 7=Imam 8=Village/local committee(specify) 9= CRD/Sub-prefecture	(Code)
L6b	Other, specify	(text)	
L7	Has your community received any benefits from the investor? <i>If not 2, skip to L9</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L8	What benefits (good things) did your community receive?	1=Salary jobs 2=Health clinic 3=New secondary school 4=New/repared road 5=New/repared bridges 6=Training 7=Getting money (ex. land rental fees) 8=Other infrastructure 9=Help obtaining license 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L8b	Other, specify	(text)	
L9	How much does it cost to borrow land? <i>Enter 888 if do not know</i>	(Integer)	
L10	Does your community have a written contract with the investors?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know	(Code)

		999=Prefer not to respond	
L11	Did your community experience any negative results (bad things ) as a result of the investor presence? <i>If not 1, skip to L13</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L12	What were the negative (bad) results? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Lost land for farming 2=Lost water for fishing 3=Lost land for hunting 4=Lost sacred bushes or land 5=Lost houses 6=Lost building materials 7=Wood harder to collect 8=Medicinal plants destroyed 9=Water sources polluted 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
L12b	Other, specify	(text)	
L13	Since the investor came, have things gotten better or worse?	1=Much worse 2=A little worse 3=No change 4=A little better 5=Much better 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

### M. MINING

M1	Are there any mining sites on your customary land? <i>If 0, skip to Section N</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M2	What are the name(s) of the mining sites on your customary land? (The mining site includes the entire mining area.) <i>Select all that apply.</i>	1=Gberedabon 2=Safoulen 3=Siratoumany 4=Khoboto 5=Kansixoure 6=Woula (Khaliya) 7=Sitaya 8=Momo Bangouraya 9=Kebeya 10=Menyima 11=Angola 12=Lambaya	(Code)
M3	Which of these are still active? <i>Select all that apply.</i>	1=Gberedabon 2=Safoulen 3=Siratoumany 4=Khoboto 5=Kansixoure 6=Woula (Khaliya) 7=Sitaya 8=Momo Bangouraya 9=Kebeya 10=Menyima	(Code)

		11=Angola 12=Lambaya	
M4	Has a diamond rush occurred on any of these sites in the past 12 months? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Gberedabon 2=Safoulen 3=Siratoumany 4=Khoboto 5=Kansixoure 6=Woula (Khaliya) 7=Sitaya 8=Momo Bangouraya 9=Kebeya 10=Menyima 11=Angola 12=Lambaya	(Code)
M5	To whom does one go in asking for authorization to carry out diamond digging on these sites?	1=Customary land owner 2= District head (district council) 3=Masters 4= Prefecture Director of mines 5=No one 97=Other, please specify.	(Code)
M5b	Other, specify	(text)	
M6	Have any of these mining sites been formally mapped (divided into the parcels) by the government?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M7	Are there formal licenses/mining permits associated with any of the parcels? <i>The parcel refers to the portion of the mining area that they control/work on and not the whole mining area.</i>	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M8	Are you the holder of any of these licenses/permits?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M9	In what year did you acquire the earliest license/mining permit?	(Integer)	
M10	What was the cost of the formal mining permit?	(Integer)	
M11	What is the length of the mining pit in meters?	(Integer)	
M12	What is the width of the mining pit in meters?	(Integer)	
M13	How many pits were mined on your site last season?	(Integer)	
M14	How many pits do you expect to be mined this year?	(Integer)	
M15	How many diggers worked on your site(s) last season? <i>If 0, skip to L19</i>	(Integer)	
M16	What was the daily rate for diggers?		
M17	Did the daily rate for diggers include meals and lodging?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)
M18	How many diggers were born in this area?	(Integer)	
M19	How many washers worked on your site(s) last season? <i>If 0, skip to M23</i>	(Integer)	
M20	What was the daily rate for washers? <i>GNF</i>	(Integer)	
M21	Did the daily rate include meals and lodging?	0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond	(Code)

M22	How many washers were born in this area?	(Integer)	
M23	How many surveillants worked on your site(s) last season? <i>If 0, skip to L28</i>	(Integer)	
M24	What was their daily rate?	(Integer)	
M25	Did this include meals and lodging?  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't know 999=Prefer not to respond		(Code)
M26	How many surveillants were born in this area?	(Integer)	
M27	How much do you charge miners for prospecting on a parcel?	(Integer)	
M28	What decision-making do you participate in at the mining site? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Who can mine 2=How to mine 3=How to restore land 4=Sale of stones 5=Prospecting costs 6=None 97=Other (specify)	(Code)
M29	What decision-making do you have full control over at the mining site? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Who can mine 2=How to mine 3=How to restore land 4=Sale of stones 5=Prospecting costs 6=None 97=Other (specify)	(Code)
M30	Which of the following tools are used at your mining site? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Water pump 2=Washing plant 3=Dredge 4=Shovel 5=Jig 6=Crowbar 7=Probe 97=Other (specify)	(Code)
M31	Which of the following tools do you own personally? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Water pump 2=Washing plant 3=Dredge 4=Shovel 5=Jig 6=Crowbar 7=Probe 97=Other (specify)	(Code)
M32	Which of the following tools were purchased in the last two years? <i>Select all that apply</i>	1=Water pump 2=Washing plant 3=Dredge 4=Shovel 5=Jig 6=Crowbar 7=Probe 97=Other (specify)	(Code)

## MINING CONFLICT ROSTER

M33	Over the last two years, how many conflicts/ disagreements have there been at your mining site? <i>If 0, skip to M.42 For each conflict, complete a row of the conflict roster</i> (dmcon_no)	(Integer)
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I would now like to ask you about each conflict. Let's begin with the most recent.

	M34	M35	M36	M37	M38	M39	M40	M41
Conflict ID	What was the conflict about?  1=Boundary Dispute 2=Stealing of Stones 3=Sale Price of Stones 4=Right to Mine/Prospect 5=Pollution of Land/Water 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't know	Who was involved in the conflict? Select all that apply. Remember to include both parties  1=Laborer 2=Surveillant 3=Master 4=Digger/Washer 4=Police 5=Land Owner 6=Local Government Authorities 97=Other (specify)	Were the parties from this village or commune?  1=Both local 2=Both not from area 3=One party local, one not from area 888=Don't know	When did the conflict occur?  Year: Month:	Did the conflict involve violence by either party?  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	Was the conflict resolved?  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	Who helped to resolve the conflict?  1=Master 2=Police 3=Local Government Authorities 4=District head (district council) 5=Customary land owner 6=Village elders 7=Imam 8=Village/local committee, specify 97=Other, specify	Do you think that the resolution was fair?  0=No 1=Yes 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								

M42	Overall, on a scale from 1 – 5, with 1 being very positive and 5 being very negative, what influence has ASM had on your community?	1-Very positive 2-Positive 3-Neutral (neither positive or negative) 4-Negative 5-Very negative 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)
M43	What are some of the positive benefits that you see from ASM in your community? <i>Select Multiple</i>	1=Provides good jobs 2=Provides rents to land owners 3=Increases trade 4=Improves roads 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)
M44	What are some of the positive benefits that you expect from ASM in your community? <i>Select Multiple</i>	1=Provides good jobs 2=Provides rents to land owners 3=Increases trade 4=Improves roads 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)
M45	What are some of the negative influences that you see from ASM in your community? <i>Select Multiple</i>	1=Food is more expensive 2=Increases migration 3=Increases crime 4=Increases drug use 5=Increases conflict 6=Fights about women (Women palava) 7=Disease increase 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)
M45b	Other, specify	(text)	
M46	What are some of the negative influences that you think will occur as a result of ASM in your community? <i>Select Multiple</i>	1=Food is more expensive 2=Increases migration 3=Increases crime 4=Increases drug use 5=Increases conflict 6=Fights about women (Women palava) 7=Disease increase 97=Other (specify) 888=Don't Know 999=Prefer not to reply	(Code)
M46b	Other, specify	(text)	

**N. MINING SITE REHAB**

N1	Some people say that mining activities can cause problems for our rivers, forests, and farmland.  Do you agree or disagree with this statement?	1=Strongly Agree 2=Agree 3=Neutral 4=Disagree 5=Strongly Disagree 888=Don't Know 999=Refuse to answer	(Code)
N2	How important do you think it is to restore mined out sites? <i>If 1 or 2, ask M3</i> <i>If 4 or 5, ask M4</i>	1=Very Important 2=Important 3=Neutral 4=Not very important 5=Not important 888=Don't Know 999= Prefer not to respond	(Code)
N3	Why is it important?	1=For agriculture 2= For rice cultivation 3=Land restoration 4=Safety	(Code)
N4	Why is it not important?	(text)	

**O. CONCLUSION**

Thank you for your participation in this survey.

O1	Enumerator: Please select the correct survey status from the list	1=Complete 2=Incomplete, come back 3=Incomplete, cannot finish 4=Refused to participate	(Code)
O2	Any additional comments?	(text)	



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